

Turabian format for Bibliographies and Footnotes.

Below are some common examples of materials cited for both footnotes (preceded by an **N) and bibliographies (preceded by the letter **B**).**

Online sources that are the same as print sources (such as articles published in online journals, magazines, or newspapers) should be cited similarly to their print counterparts but with the addition of a URL and an access date.

Books

No Author

N: 1. *Great Decisions 1991* (New York: Foreign Policy Association [1991], 82).

B: *Great Decisions 1991*. New York: Foreign Policy Association, 1991.

One author

N: 1. Wendy Doniger, *Splitting the Difference* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1999), 65.

B: Doniger, Wendy. *Splitting the Difference*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1999.

Two authors

N: 6. Guy Cowlshaw and Robin Dunbar, *Primate Conservation Biology* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2000), 104–7.

B: Cowlshaw, Guy, and Robin Dunbar. *Primate Conservation Biology*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2000.

Four or more authors

N: 13. Edward O. Laumann et al., *The Social Organization of Sexuality: Sexual Practices in the United States* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1994), 262.

B: Laumann, Edward O., John H. Gagnon, Robert T. Michael, and Stuart Michaels. *The Social Organization of Sexuality: Sexual Practices in the United States*. Chicago:

University of Chicago Press, 1994.

Editor, translator, or compiler instead of author

N: 4. Richmond Lattimore, trans., *The Iliad of Homer* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1951), 91–92.

B: Lattimore, Richmond, trans. *The Iliad of Homer*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1951.

Editor, translator, or compiler in addition to author

N: 16. Yves Bonnefoy, *New and Selected Poems*, ed. John Naughton and Anthony Rudolf (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1995), 22.

B: Bonnefoy, Yves. *New and Selected Poems*. Edited by John Naughton and Anthony Rudolf. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1995.

Chapter or other part of a book

N: 5. Andrew Wiese, “‘The House I Live In’: Race, Class, and African American Suburban Dreams in the Postwar United States,” in *The New Suburban History*, ed. Kevin M. Kruse and Thomas J. Sugrue (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2006), 101–2.

B: Wiese, Andrew. “‘The House I Live In’: Race, Class, and African American Suburban Dreams in the Postwar United States.” In *The New Suburban History*, edited by Kevin M. Kruse and Thomas J. Sugrue, 99–119. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2006.

Chapter of an edited volume originally published elsewhere (as in primary sources)

N: 8. Quintus Tullius Cicero. “Handbook on Canvassing for the Consulship,” in *Rome: Late Republic and Principate*, ed. Walter Emil Kaegi Jr. and Peter White, vol. 2 of *University of Chicago Readings in Western Civilization*, ed. John Boyer and Julius Kirshner (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1986), 35.

B: Cicero, Quintus Tullius. "Handbook on Canvassing for the Consulship." In *Rome: Late Republic and Principate*, edited by Walter Emil Kaegi Jr. and Peter White. Vol. 2 of *University of Chicago Readings in Western Civilization*, edited by John Boyer and Julius Kirshner, 33–46. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1986. Originally published in Evelyn S. Shuckburgh, trans., *The Letters of Cicero*, vol. 1 (London: George Bell & Sons, 1908).

Preface, foreword, introduction, or similar part of a book

N: 17. James Rieger, introduction to *Frankenstein; or, The Modern Prometheus*, by Mary Wollstonecraft Shelley (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1982), xx–xxi.

B: Rieger, James. Introduction to *Frankenstein; or, The Modern Prometheus*, by Mary Wollstonecraft Shelley, xi–xxxvii. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1982.

Book published electronically

N: 2. Philip B. Kurland and Ralph Lerner, eds., *The Founders' Constitution* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1987), <http://press-pubs.uchicago.edu/founders/> (accessed June 27, 2006).

B: Kurland, Philip B., and Ralph Lerner, eds. *The Founders' Constitution*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1987. <http://press-pubs.uchicago.edu/founders/> (accessed June 27, 2006).

Journal articles

Article in a print journal

N: 8. John Maynard Smith, "The Origin of Altruism," *Nature* 393 (1998): 639.

B: Smith, John Maynard. "The Origin of Altruism." *Nature* 393 (1998): 639–40.

Article in an online journal

N: 33. Mark A. Hlatky et al., "Quality-of-Life and Depressive Symptoms in Postmenopausal Women after Receiving Hormone Therapy: Results from the Heart and Estrogen/Progestin Replacement Study (HERS) Trial," *Journal of the American Medical*

Association 287, no. 5 (2002), <http://jama.ama-assn.org/issues/v287n5/rfull/joc10108.html#aainfo> (accessed January 7, 2004).

B: Hlatky, Mark A., Derek Boothroyd, Eric Vittinghoff, Penny Sharp, and Mary A. Whooley. "Quality-of-Life and Depressive Symptoms in Postmenopausal Women after Receiving Hormone Therapy: Results from the Heart and Estrogen/Progestin Replacement Study (HERS) Trial." *Journal of the American Medical Association* 287, no. 5 (February 6, 2002), <http://jama.ama-assn.org/issues/v287n5/rfull/joc10108.html#aainfo> (accessed January 7, 2004).

Popular magazine article

N: 29. Steve Martin, "Sports-Interview Shocker," *New Yorker*, May 6, 2002, 84.

B: Martin, Steve. "Sports-Interview Shocker." *New Yorker*, May 6, 2002

Newspaper article

N: 10. William S. Niederkorn, "A Scholar Recants on His 'Shakespeare' Discovery," *New York Times*, June 20, 2002, Arts section, Midwest edition.

B: Niederkorn, William S. "A Scholar Recants on His 'Shakespeare' Discovery." *New York Times*, June 20, 2002, Arts section, Midwest edition.

Video Sources

N: 13. Walter F. Parkes et al., *Sweeney Todd: The Demon Barber of Fleet Street*, DVD, (Universal City, California: Dreamworks Home Entertainment, 2008).

B: Parkes, Walter F. *Sweeney Todd: The Demon Barber of Fleet Street*, DVD. Directed by Tim Burton. Universal City, CA: Dreamworks Home Entertainment, 2008.

N: 18. Expertvillage, "How to Train Puppies: How to Crate Train Your Puppy." *YouTube*. (accessed July 23, 2008).

B: Expertvillage. "How to Train Puppies: How to Crate Train Your Puppy." *YouTube*. Online Video Clip. November 14, 2007. http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gl8b_xfEuPA (accessed July 23, 2008)

Book review

N: 1. James Gorman, “Endangered Species,” review of *The Last American Man*, by Elizabeth Gilbert, *New York Times Book Review*, June 2, 2002, 16.

B:Gorman, James. “Endangered Species.” Review of *The Last American Man*, by Elizabeth Gilbert. *New York Times Book Review*, June 2, 2002.

Thesis or dissertation

N: 22. M. Amundin, “Click Repetition Rate Patterns in Communicative Sounds from the Harbour Porpoise, *Phocoena phocoena*” (PhD diss., Stockholm University, 1991), 22–29, 35.

B:Amundin, M. “Click Repetition Rate Patterns in Communicative Sounds from the Harbour Porpoise, *Phocoena phocoena*.” PhD diss., Stockholm University, 1991.

Web site

N: 11. Evanston Public Library Board of Trustees, “Evanston Public Library Strategic Plan, 2000–2010: A Decade of Outreach,” Evanston Public Library, <http://www.epl.org/library/strategic-plan-00.html> (accessed June 1, 2005).

B:Evanston Public Library Board of Trustees. “Evanston Public Library Strategic Plan, 2000–2010: A Decade of Outreach.” Evanston Public Library. <http://www.epl.org/library/strategic-plan-00.html> (accessed June 1, 2005).

Weblog entry or comment

N: 8. Peter Pearson, comment on “The New American Dilemma: Illegal Immigration,” The Becker-Posner Blog, comment posted March 6, 2006, http://www.becker-posner-blog.com/archives/2006/03/the_new_america.html#c080052 (accessed March 28, 2006).

B:Becker-Posner Blog, The. <http://www.becker-posner-blog.com/> (accessed March 28, 2006).

E-mail message

E-mail messages may be cited in running text (“In an e-mail message to the author on October 31, 2005, John Doe revealed . . .”) instead of in a note or a parenthetical citation,

and they are rarely listed in a bibliography or reference list. The following example shows the more formal version of a note.

N: 2. John Doe, e-mail message to author, October 31, 2005.

Item in online database

Journal articles published in online databases should be cited as shown above, under “Article in an online journal.”

N: 7. Pliny the Elder, *The Natural History*, ed. John Bostock and H. T. Riley, in the Perseus Digital Library, <http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/cgi-bin/ptext?lookup=Plin.+Nat.+1.dedication> (accessed November 17, 2005).

B: Perseus Digital Library. <http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/> (accessed November 17, 2005).

Paper presented at a meeting or conference/Citing Class Notes

N: 13. Brian Doyle, “Howling Like Dogs: Metaphorical Language in Psalm 59” (paper presented at the annual international meeting for the Society of Biblical Literature, Berlin, Germany, June 19–22, 2002).

B: Doyle, Brian. “Howling Like Dogs: Metaphorical Language in Psalm 59.” Paper presented at the annual international meeting for the Society of Biblical Literature, Berlin, Germany, June 19–22, 2002.

Government Documents

N: 1. U.S. Central Intelligence Agency, *Central Intelligence: Origin and Evolution*. (Washington D.C.: Government Printing Office, 2001), 97.

B: U.S. Central Intelligence Agency. *Central Intelligence: Origin and Evolution*. Washington D.C.: Government Printing Office.

Legal and Law Related Sources

Constitutions

N: 4. U.S. Constitution, art. 2, sec.3.

B: The U.S. Constitution is not included in the bibliography.

U.S. Law Code

N: 12. *Family and Medical Leave Act of 1993, U.S. Code, vol. 28, sec 2612 (2000).*

B: *Family and Medical Leave Act of 1993. U.S. Code. Vol.28, secs. 2601-2602.*

Supreme Court Decisions

N: 15. *Chicago v. Morales, 527 U.S. 41, 44-46 (1999).*

B: *Chicago v. Morales, 527 U.S. 41, 44-46 (1999).*